



VEHICLES ON EUROPEAN ROADS

JANUARY 2026



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Data source: the European Automobile Manufacturers' Association (ACEA), based on aggregated data provided by the national automobile associations, Dataforce, Eurostat, and S&P Global Mobility.

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FOREWORD

ACEA's "Vehicles on European Roads" report is the go-to publication for up-to-date information on the number of vehicles circulating on Europe's roads. It provides key data, including average vehicle age, vehicle power types, vehicle ownership patterns, and more essential information for understanding the automotive sector landscape.

Building on ACEA's regular updates on new registrations for cars, vans, trucks, and buses, this unique report offers a snapshot of the composition of vehicles currently circulating in Europe. The report is revealing, showing how the figures for newly registered vehicles, including battery-electric vehicles (BEVs), contrast with the actual structure of the vehicle fleet on European roads.

Although battery-electric cars have become the third most popular option for new car buyers, capturing almost 17% of EU registrations in 2025 so far, they still account for only 2.3% of all passenger cars on EU roads, underlining the significant gap that remains to achieve widespread zero-emission mobility.

The data highlights an important aspect of the story: replacing older vehicles with newer, cleaner models can take years or even decades to achieve. Older vehicles typically employ less efficient technologies, resulting in higher emissions and more pollution compared to newer models. This underscores the importance of accelerating the replacement rate of these older vehicles with the greenest, cleanest, and safest models, reflecting the significant investments our industry has made in sustainable mobility.

This year's edition finds that the average age of cars and vans, which represent 98% of the total fleet, is gradually rising, while the number of vehicles on roads has increased once again.

There were 256 million passenger cars on EU roads in 2024, a stable 1.4% increase from 2023.

The number of vans, trucks, and buses on roads is also rising, stressing the importance of also accelerating the uptake of battery-electric and other zero-emission models in Europe for these vehicle segments. Of all vehicle types, buses lead the way, with battery-electric models accounting for a 3.2% share.

The car continues to build on its popularity as a significant means of transport, with the number of cars per 1,000 inhabitants growing yet again. In fact, the data have consistently shown that most European households still own a car in the countries studied.

Moreover, the report demonstrates that legislative targets represent just one piece of the complex puzzle of road transport decarbonisation. Europe requires a pragmatic and achievable pathway for the automotive industry.

At present, the transformation in Europe is not progressing at the pace required. The ecosystem must become more attractive to customers, and the current regulatory framework should be revised to foster a broader set of enabling conditions, such as charging infrastructure and purchase and tax incentives, to stimulate demand for new models and replenish vehicles on Europe's roads with the cleanest and greenest models.

Expect further insights from us on these topics as 2026 unfolds.
In the meantime, we wish you insightful reading.



Sigrid de Vries
ACEA Director General



KEY FIGURES

- In 2024, the EU passenger car fleet grew by 1.4% compared to 2023, almost reaching 256 million cars on the road. Nearly all EU countries experienced fleet expansion, with Latvia recording the highest growth (+9.2%). **5**
- There were 31.1 million vans in operation across the EU, with half being found in three countries: France (6.5 million), Italy (4.6 million), and Spain (4.2 million). **6**
- There were 6.2 million medium and heavy commercial vehicles on EU roads, reflecting a 0.9% rise from 2023. Close to half of these could be found in three countries: Germany (969,920), Italy (988,165), and Poland (841,545). **7**
- A total of 699,238 buses were in operation across the EU, with more than half concentrated in Italy (101,303), France (94,542), Germany (85,559), and Poland (80,564). **8**
- EU cars were on average 12.7 years old. Greece had the oldest car fleet (17.8 years), and Luxembourg had the newest (8.2 years). **11**
- The average age of light commercial vehicles in the EU was 12.9 years. Among the EU's four largest markets, Italy had the oldest van fleet (15 years), followed closely by Spain (14.7 years), and France (11.2 years). **12**
- Trucks were on average 14 years old in the EU. Greece had the oldest truck fleet (22.9 years), whereas the newest ones were found in Austria (7.4 years) and Luxembourg (7.7 years). **13**
- The average age of buses operating in the EU was 12.2 years. Romanian buses were the oldest in the region (17.8 years), with Greece not far behind (17.2 years). Only six countries in the EU had a bus fleet that is less than 10 years old. **14**
- Battery-electric cars accounted for 2.3% of the total EU car fleet, while plug-in hybrids made up 1.4%. Only six EU countries had a share of battery-electric cars above 4%, with Denmark (12.1%) leading. In Norway, over one-fourth of all cars in circulation are already battery electric. **15**
- Diesel-powered light commercial vehicles remained dominant in the EU, with 90.3% of the fleet running on diesel and just 1.3% of vans being battery electric. **16**
- 96.3% of all trucks in the EU ran on diesel, while petrol fuelled 0.5% of the fleet. Only 0.3% of trucks on EU roads were battery electric. **17**
- Diesel buses accounted for 88.7% of the EU fleet, with only 3.2% being battery electric and 2.5% hybrid electric. However, significant shares of electric buses could be found in Luxembourg (23.3%), the Netherlands (21.4%), and Denmark (15.7%). **18**
- The EU counted 570 passenger cars and 85 commercial vehicles and buses per 1,000 inhabitants. **19**
- Italy recorded the highest car density in the EU (701 per 1,000 people), while Cyprus had the highest density of commercial vehicles and buses (135 per 1,000 inhabitants). On the other hand, Latvia had the lowest car density (418 per 1,000 people), and Lithuania had the lowest density of commercial vehicles and buses (52 per 1,000 inhabitants). **20**
- In Denmark, almost 40% of households did not own a car, while 31% of French households owned two passenger cars. The average annual distance travelled in the countries covered was 12,349 kilometres. **21**



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	5,091,827	5,133,836	5,150,890	5,185,006	5,231,893	+0.9
Belgium	5,827,195	5,851,682	5,877,949	5,963,882	6,008,569	+0.7
Bulgaria	2,866,763	2,830,464	2,896,777	3,006,412	3,117,711	+3.7
Croatia	1,733,727	1,794,352	1,836,016	1,915,521	2,001,268	+4.5
Cyprus	578,158	592,156	601,131	625,625	647,327	+3.5
Czechia	6,120,653	6,272,454	6,355,163	6,522,201	6,643,388	+1.9
Denmark	2,720,410	2,781,995	2,794,182	2,819,706	2,855,745	+1.3
Estonia	808,674	825,936	849,294	865,764	869,866	+0.5
Finland	2,748,448	2,755,349	2,740,393	2,756,015	2,767,803	+0.4
France	38,470,122	38,818,914	38,973,339	39,358,421	39,738,933	+1.0
Germany	48,248,584	48,540,878	48,763,036	49,098,685	49,339,166	+0.5
Greece	5,315,875	5,408,149	5,495,927	5,613,164	5,738,572	+2.2
Hungary	3,918,923	4,017,574	4,091,975	4,164,241	4,260,906	+2.3
Ireland	2,245,950	2,266,479	2,292,748	2,362,055	2,474,281	+4.8
Italy	39,717,874	39,822,723	40,213,061	40,915,229	41,340,516	+1.0
Latvia	672,116	696,175	704,302	717,838	784,133	+9.2
Lithuania	1,285,743	1,326,246	1,347,548	1,364,490	1,409,311	+3.3
Luxembourg	435,989	443,301	448,454	453,659	457,231	+0.8
Malta	308,366	313,200	317,234	323,852	330,484	+2.0
Netherlands	9,049,959	9,142,277	9,233,107	9,413,692	9,621,272	+2.2
Poland	18,593,945	19,160,878	19,496,970	20,031,723	20,497,643	+2.3
Portugal	5,300,000	5,410,000	5,560,000	5,750,000	5,970,000	+3.8
Romania	7,289,700	7,627,230	7,865,186	8,106,570	8,449,781	+4.2
Slovakia	2,444,478	2,645,785	2,721,252	2,803,356	2,729,686	-2.6
Slovenia	1,182,615	1,202,547	1,221,702	1,245,558	1,266,635	+1.7
Spain	25,129,152	25,344,776	25,644,367	26,020,504	26,469,462	+1.7
Sweden	4,944,067	4,986,750	4,980,543	4,977,163	4,977,791	+0.01
EUROPEAN UNION	243,049,313	246,012,106	248,472,546	252,380,332	255,999,373	+1.4
Iceland	219,628	227,785	236,828	247,876	249,006	+0.5
Norway	2,780,192	2,848,020	2,876,276	2,849,457	2,851,456	+0.1
Switzerland	4,682,774	4,771,791	4,790,341	4,836,343	4,882,569	+1.0
EFTA	7,682,594	7,847,596	7,903,445	7,933,676	7,983,031	+0.6
United Kingdom	36,561,398	36,728,649	37,050,775	37,754,481	38,299,196	+1.4
EU+EFTA+UK	287,293,305	290,588,351	293,426,766	298,068,489	302,281,600	+1.4



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	458,253	493,387	498,325	507,996	517,252	+1.8
Belgium	829,277	861,148	868,994	884,726	897,354	+1.4
Bulgaria	340,000	348,667	346,992	355,122	359,188	+1.1
Croatia	152,923	162,644	169,976	181,454	195,669	+7.8
Cyprus	102,951	104,216	107,070	109,936	112,648	+2.5
Czechia	582,605	596,442	603,969	618,189	625,641	+1.2
Denmark	376,252	373,282	364,669	355,958	349,225	-1.9
Estonia	94,742	99,093	103,039	106,310	107,662	+1.3
Finland	338,389	343,927	343,715	343,976	346,067	+0.6
France	6,259,840	6,386,109	6,430,255	6,522,800	6,539,746	+0.3
Germany	2,999,416	3,141,643	3,239,677	3,341,107	3,441,142	+3.0
Greece	921,776	944,308	955,997	879,487	878,046	-0.2
Hungary	485,582	501,553	510,754	521,387	532,886	+2.2
Ireland	397,714	404,521	409,453	421,721	442,986	+5.0
Italy	4,231,928	4,318,840	4,403,430	4,533,586	4,642,832	+2.4
Latvia	50,221	57,528	59,496	61,874	68,429	+10.6
Lithuania	52,799	56,012	58,518	59,681	61,327	+2.8
Luxembourg	39,130	40,971	42,417	43,944	44,436	+1.1
Malta	38,926	39,446	40,141	41,136	42,078	+2.3
Netherlands	1,031,010	1,057,084	1,082,829	1,105,927	1,175,170	+6.3
Poland	2,222,729	2,292,229	2,328,979	2,381,057	2,418,991	+1.6
Portugal	1,140,000	1,150,000	1,163,000	1,177,000	1,204,000	+2.3
Romania	846,773	883,083	886,802	909,659	941,405	+3.5
Slovakia	267,949	285,858	292,260	299,445	293,777	-1.9
Slovenia	90,050	94,799	98,487	102,709	106,088	+3.3
Spain	3,828,504	3,898,195	3,955,908	4,042,499	4,151,444	+2.7
Sweden	595,580	605,668	608,871	614,916	618,274	+0.5
EUROPEAN UNION	28,775,319	29,540,653	29,974,023	30,523,602	31,113,763	+1.9
Iceland	22,784	23,792	24,874	26,880	27,832	+3.5
Norway	535,918	547,441	543,343	543,876	548,337	+0.8
Switzerland	476,817	445,729	451,949	462,529	472,394	+2.1
EFTA	1,035,519	1,016,962	1,020,166	1,033,285	1,048,563	+1.5
United Kingdom	5,114,079	5,323,255	5,453,639	5,624,434	5,773,363	+2.6
EU+EFTA+UK	34,924,917	35,880,870	36,447,828	37,181,321	37,935,689	+2.0

1. Light commercial vehicles up to 3.5 tonnes



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	73,378	74,473	75,171	74,955	74,650	-0.4
Belgium	138,415	137,152	137,467	136,986	137,532	+0.4
Bulgaria	121,431	109,852	126,164	132,894	145,682	+9.6
Croatia	48,621	51,072	52,581	55,483	58,157	+4.8
Cyprus	13,329	13,710	13,825	14,356	14,780	+3.0
Czechia	151,278	153,870	152,978	154,826	155,102	+0.2
Denmark	42,266	43,227	43,490	43,449	43,585	+0.3
Estonia	40,563	40,986	41,123	41,128	40,471	-1.6
Finland	94,691	94,771	92,633	90,086	89,526	-0.6
France	608,570	617,188	621,622	625,846	621,501	-0.7
Germany	952,285	964,696	973,432	977,673	969,920	-0.8
Greece	225,216	225,571	224,719	194,892	195,728	+0.4
Hungary	94,306	95,964	96,272	96,580	95,684	-0.9
Ireland	47,058	48,158	48,651	49,658	51,411	+3.5
Italy	949,996	960,284	969,488	978,036	988,165	+1.0
Latvia	22,493	28,624	28,878	28,786	30,399	+5.6
Lithuania	68,099	72,992	78,386	81,534	82,178	+0.8
Luxembourg	13,459	13,837	14,266	15,815	15,726	-0.6
Malta	13,093	13,319	13,580	13,983	14,186	+1.5
Netherlands	157,638	158,108	161,829	165,522	170,050	+2.7
Poland	741,097	773,171	799,261	832,294	841,545	+1.1
Portugal	134,000	135,000	135,800	138,800	141,500	+1.9
Romania	333,120	346,251	351,228	358,703	367,579	+2.5
Slovakia	79,338	83,911	83,209	83,338	77,804	-6.6
Slovenia	36,543	37,357	37,847	38,182	37,900	-0.7
Spain	566,362	571,927	581,892	596,581	616,878	+3.4
Sweden	84,333	85,554	86,060	85,431	85,034	-0.5
EUROPEAN UNION	5,850,978	5,951,025	6,041,852	6,105,817	6,162,673	+0.9
Iceland	7,983	8,254	8,507	8,969	8,921	-0.5
Norway	88,852	89,265	86,096	85,218	84,800	-0.5
Switzerland	62,892	66,532	64,756	65,598	66,388	+1.2
EFTA	159,727	164,051	159,359	159,785	160,109	+0.2
United Kingdom	684,771	701,545	721,061	739,651	749,478	+1.3
EU+EFTA+UK	6,695,476	6,816,621	6,922,272	7,005,253	7,072,260	+1.0

2. Medium and heavy commercial vehicles over 3.5 tonnes



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	10,064	10,136	10,373	10,632	10,734	+1.0
Belgium	16,451	16,606	16,383	16,467	16,521	+0.3
Bulgaria	19,450	17,732	17,964	18,395	18,142	-1.4
Croatia	4,827	5,136	5,703	5,977	6,066	+1.5
Cyprus	2,655	2,774	2,899	3,099	3,144	+1.5
Czechia	18,137	18,909	19,208	19,718	20,105	+2.0
Denmark	8,268	8,434	8,422	8,398	8,302	-1.1
Estonia	5,277	5,356	5,396	5,208	5,121	-1.7
Finland	9,955	10,476	11,115	11,000	11,139	+1.3
France	92,903	94,516	94,177	94,004	94,542	+0.6
Germany	75,548	80,225	82,932	84,628	85,559	+1.1
Greece	28,196	28,034	27,662	27,410	27,713	+1.1
Hungary	16,958	17,723	17,628	17,424	17,246	-1.0
Ireland	6,404	6,758	6,951	7,156	7,559	+5.6
Italy	99,883	100,199	100,014	100,078	101,303	+1.2
Latvia	3,496	3,443	3,548	3,507	3,933	+12.1
Lithuania	4,523	4,862	5,152	5,269	5,622	+6.7
Luxembourg	2,322	2,426	2,551	2,649	2,735	+3.2
Malta	1,675	1,794	1,894	2,030	2,190	+7.9
Netherlands	9,774	9,316	9,023	9,079	9,522	+4.9
Poland	77,090	77,469	77,499	79,459	80,564	+1.4
Portugal	17,000	17,300	18,200	18,900	19,200	+1.6
Romania	47,950	48,102	44,787	47,520	52,820	+11.2
Slovakia	7,326	7,714	8,216	8,515	8,161	-4.2
Slovenia	2,323	2,640	2,782	2,871	3,020	+5.2
Spain	60,910	60,998	61,512	62,881	64,097	+1.9
Sweden	13,489	13,594	14,239	14,322	14,178	-1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	662,854	672,672	676,230	686,596	699,238	+1.8
Iceland	1,086	1,709	1,841	2,079	2,020	-2.8
Norway	15,213	14,720	14,603	14,567	14,482	-0.6
Switzerland	8,527	9,695	10,088	10,458	10,790	+3.2
EFTA	24,826	26,124	26,532	27,104	27,292	+0.7
United Kingdom	119,679	120,675	120,822	120,822	125,650	+2.7
EU+EFTA+UK	807,359	819,471	823,584	836,010	852,180	+1.9

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	541,695	577,996	583,869	593,583	602,636	+1.5
Belgium	984,143	1,014,906	1,022,844	1,038,179	1,051,407	+1.3
Bulgaria	480,881	476,251	491,120	506,411	523,012	+3.3
Croatia	206,371	218,852	228,260	242,914	259,892	+7.0
Cyprus	118,935	120,700	123,794	127,391	130,572	+2.5
Czechia	752,020	769,221	776,155	792,733	800,848	+1.0
Denmark	426,786	424,943	416,581	407,805	401,112	-1.6
Estonia	140,582	145,435	149,558	152,646	153,254	+0.4
Finland	443,035	449,174	447,463	445,062	446,732	+0.4
France	6,961,313	7,097,813	7,146,054	7,242,650	7,255,789	+0.2
Germany	4,027,249	4,186,564	4,296,041	4,403,408	4,496,621	+2.1
Greece	1,175,188	1,197,913	1,208,378	1,101,789	1,101,487	-0.03
Hungary	596,846	615,240	624,654	635,391	645,816	+1.6
Ireland	451,176	459,437	465,055	478,535	501,956	+4.9
Italy	5,281,807	5,379,323	5,472,932	5,611,700	5,732,300	+2.1
Latvia	76,210	89,595	91,922	94,167	102,761	+9.1
Lithuania	125,421	133,866	142,056	146,484	149,127	+1.8
Luxembourg	54,911	57,234	59,234	62,408	62,897	+0.8
Malta	53,694	54,559	55,615	57,149	58,454	+2.3
Netherlands	1,198,422	1,224,508	1,253,681	1,280,528	1,354,742	+5.8
Poland	3,040,916	3,142,869	3,205,739	3,292,810	3,341,100	+1.5
Portugal	1,291,000	1,302,300	1,317,000	1,334,700	1,364,700	+2.2
Romania	1,227,843	1,277,436	1,282,817	1,315,882	1,361,804	+3.5
Slovakia	354,613	377,483	383,685	391,298	379,742	-3.0
Slovenia	128,916	134,796	139,116	143,762	147,008	+2.3
Spain	4,455,776	4,531,120	4,599,312	4,701,961	4,832,419	+2.8
Sweden	693,402	704,816	709,170	714,669	717,486	+0.4
EUROPEAN UNION	35,289,151	36,164,350	36,692,105	37,316,015	37,975,674	+1.8
Iceland	31,853	33,755	35,222	37,928	38,773	+2.2
Norway	639,983	651,426	644,042	643,661	647,619	+0.6
Switzerland	548,236	521,956	526,793	538,585	549,572	+2.0
EFTA	1,220,072	1,207,137	1,206,057	1,220,174	1,235,964	+1.3
United Kingdom	5,918,529	6,145,475	6,295,522	6,486,395	6,648,491	+2.5
EU+EFTA+UK	42,427,752	43,516,962	44,193,684	45,022,584	45,860,129	+1.9

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% change
Austria	5,633,522	5,711,832	5,734,759	5,778,589	5,834,529	+1.0
Belgium	6,811,338	6,866,588	6,900,793	7,002,061	7,059,976	+0.8
Bulgaria	3,347,644	3,306,715	3,387,897	3,512,823	3,640,723	+3.6
Croatia	1,940,098	2,013,204	2,064,276	2,158,435	2,261,160	+4.8
Cyprus	697,093	712,856	724,925	753,016	777,899	+3.3
Czechia	6,872,673	7,041,675	7,131,318	7,314,934	7,444,236	+1.8
Denmark	3,147,196	3,206,938	3,210,763	3,227,511	3,256,857	+0.9
Estonia	949,256	971,371	998,852	1,018,410	1,023,120	+0.5
Finland	3,191,483	3,204,523	3,187,856	3,201,077	3,214,535	+0.4
France	45,431,435	45,916,727	46,119,393	46,601,071	46,994,722	+0.8
Germany	52,275,833	52,727,442	53,059,077	53,502,093	53,835,787	+0.6
Greece	6,491,063	6,606,062	6,704,305	6,714,953	6,840,059	+1.9
Hungary	4,515,769	4,632,814	4,716,629	4,799,632	4,906,722	+2.2
Ireland	2,697,126	2,725,916	2,757,803	2,840,590	2,976,237	+4.8
Italy	44,999,681	45,202,046	45,685,993	46,526,929	47,072,816	+1.2
Latvia	748,326	785,770	796,224	812,005	886,894	+9.2
Lithuania	1,411,164	1,460,112	1,489,604	1,510,974	1,558,438	+3.1
Luxembourg	490,900	500,535	507,688	516,067	520,128	+0.8
Malta	362,060	367,759	372,849	381,001	388,938	+2.1
Netherlands	10,248,381	10,366,785	10,486,788	10,694,220	10,976,014	+2.6
Poland	21,634,861	22,303,747	22,702,709	23,324,533	23,838,743	+2.2
Portugal	6,591,000	6,712,300	6,877,000	7,084,700	7,334,700	+3.5
Romania	8,517,543	8,904,666	9,148,003	9,422,452	9,811,585	+4.1
Slovakia	2,799,091	3,023,268	3,104,937	3,194,654	3,109,428	-2.7
Slovenia	1,311,531	1,337,343	1,360,818	1,389,320	1,413,643	+1.8
Spain	29,584,928	29,875,896	30,243,679	30,722,465	31,301,881	+1.9
Sweden	5,637,469	5,691,566	5,689,713	5,691,832	5,695,277	+0.1
EUROPEAN UNION	278,338,464	282,176,456	285,164,651	289,696,347	293,975,047	+1.5
Iceland	251,481	261,540	272,050	285,804	287,779	+0.7
Norway	3,420,175	3,499,446	3,520,318	3,493,118	3,499,075	+0.2
Switzerland	5,231,010	5,293,747	5,317,134	5,374,928	5,432,141	+1.1
EFTA	8,902,666	9,054,733	9,109,502	9,153,850	9,218,995	+0.7
United Kingdom	42,479,927	42,874,124	43,346,297	44,240,876	44,947,687	+1.6
EU+EFTA+UK	329,721,057	334,105,313	337,620,450	343,091,073	348,141,729	+1.5



	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)	
Austria	253,789	216,719	202,876	232,208	245,698	325,260	337,808	349,076	322,223	292,098	2,454,138	5,231,893	9.2	
Belgium	440,316	460,722	362,157	376,646	371,974	427,445	404,274	367,310	340,534	283,847	2,173,344	6,008,569	10.1	
Croatia	49,343	62,917	53,587	47,519	49,459	75,878	83,472	86,379	88,619	87,002	1,317,093	2,001,268	13.4	
Cyprus	14,384	15,559	14,326	17,174	22,227	2019 – 2015 →					139,286	424,371	647,327	14.4
Czechia	219,082	201,781	172,474	180,385	186,870	244,910	261,471	266,923	248,781	229,225	4,431,486	6,643,388	16.5	
Denmark	151,729	144,468	143,620	180,569	176,169	178,054	183,422	193,962	187,948	177,677	1,138,127	2,855,745	9.8	
Estonia	24,515	21,215	21,459	22,675	20,563	29,487	30,801	30,545	27,518	26,316	614,772	869,866	17.5	
Finland	72,590	89,736	92,708	114,823	116,554	127,221	134,103	138,700	137,046	123,725	1,620,597	2,767,803	13.6	
France	1,627,036	1,707,530	1,487,588	1,638,092	1,679,462	2,130,199	2,124,595	2,043,245	1,932,638	1,789,742	21,578,805	39,738,933	11.5	
Germany	2,572,081	2,536,119	2,303,710	2,102,286	2,395,724	3,092,876	2,931,680	2,842,272	2,689,345	2,467,081	23,405,992	49,339,166	10.6	
Greece	136,712	134,654	108,146	106,208	90,003	131,346	128,007	121,441	125,168	122,050	4,534,837	5,738,572	17.8	
Hungary	72,243	89,190	96,704	83,949	103,882	139,725	135,616	128,936	120,914	112,984	3,176,763	4,260,906	15.6	
Ireland	116,119	118,345	104,199	108,508	97,573	134,717	160,907	186,594	209,286	187,285	1,050,748	2,474,281	9.7	
Italy	1,699,341	1,716,147	1,445,725	1,558,317	1,441,391	1,966,187	1,918,329	1,946,760	1,792,368	1,521,701	24,334,250	41,340,516	13.0	
Latvia	16,294	18,354	15,927	14,665	14,193	20,515	21,046	22,335	21,026	22,260	597,518	784,133	15.1	
Lithuania	27,613	27,159	26,279	28,194	28,235	38,483	42,271	46,010	46,249	49,012	1,049,806	1,409,311	14.8	
Luxembourg	49,313	43,162	35,497	34,231	34,921	34,669	30,371	26,151	21,105	19,824	127,987	457,231	8.2	
Malta	13,307	14,493	11,837	12,313	12,865	18,281	18,878	17,442	14,542	17,352	179,174	330,484	16.1	
Netherlands	392,124	419,365	402,411	463,560	479,056	545,566	538,192	501,516	454,808	466,432	4,958,242	9,621,272	12.1	
Poland	556,296	478,351	420,237	454,288	452,936	622,031	635,751	642,350	628,266	628,784	14,978,353	20,497,643	15.2	
Portugal	195,098	203,480	168,354	168,416	170,449	257,457	277,962	286,732	273,492	263,203	3,705,357	5,970,000	14.1	
Romania	87,000	82,916	121,796	73,222	107,176	221,634	194,072	197,028	203,166	172,010	6,989,761	8,449,781	15.6	
Slovakia	90,285	86,797	75,866	74,908	82,773	115,847	114,875	116,305	111,188	102,731	1,758,111	2,729,686	14.6	
Slovenia	44,148	43,473	41,118	44,173	48,885	71,250	74,303	76,089	73,365	67,466	682,365	1,266,635	11.6	
Spain	995,933	905,858	785,004	799,077	796,702	1,141,209	1,215,169	1,151,216	1,075,504	972,546	16,631,244	26,469,462	14.5	
Sweden	181,808	257,634	242,374	209,491	207,121	254,673	259,674	290,032	309,089	280,008	2,485,887	4,977,791	11.8	
EUROPEAN UNION	12.7													
Iceland	10,876	19,449	19,722	15,328	10,241	13,072	20,095	24,106	19,257	13,899	82,961	249,006	8.9	
Norway	127,082	123,770	174,207	178,196	144,828	140,938	148,958	157,213	151,018	148,655	1,356,591	2,851,456	11.4	
Switzerland	233,970	256,825	241,440	253,382	245,218	317,395	294,477	299,645	294,954	289,889	2,155,374	4,882,569	10.5	
United Kingdom	2,065,451	1,909,635	1,604,042	1,588,845	1,576,750	2,226,586	2,250,054	2,376,000	2,497,491	2,411,395	17,792,947	38,299,196	10.8	

3. Data for Bulgaria not available



	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	30,237	29,140	21,212	57,835	35,421	41,005	39,765	34,628	29,932	25,661	172,416	517,252	8.0
Belgium	62,018	64,606	53,156	67,071	64,289	70,517	62,536	58,299	48,632	41,308	304,922	897,354	9.4
Croatia	5,124	9,029	6,314	6,794	7,715	10,038	11,270	11,074	11,406	10,321	106,584	195,669	11.7
Cyprus	2,465	2,079	2,032	2,058	1,923	2019 – 2015 →				15,290	86,801	112,648	18.7
Czechia	20,032	21,153	15,612	18,707	16,073	20,843	21,049	20,671	21,756	18,957	430,788	625,641	14.9
Denmark	26,481	24,913	26,301	29,385	27,125	25,812	24,211	24,639	23,535	19,354	97,469	349,225	8.2
Estonia	3,762	3,531	3,625	3,986	3,426	4,735	5,379	5,251	5,111	4,828	64,028	107,662	16.8
Finland	9,679	10,960	11,359	13,156	13,296	15,763	16,802	17,139	15,764	15,764	206,385	346,067	14.1
France	360,563	359,327	324,784	390,992	347,434	364,088	336,682	314,182	281,917	251,614	3,208,164	6,539,746	11.2
Germany	261,417	242,680	217,965	241,326	231,567	255,245	232,223	210,283	187,556	163,919	1,196,961	3,441,142	9.3
Greece	9,905	10,128	9,814	10,705	8,149	10,998	11,749	13,881	13,140	13,092	766,485	878,046	21.2
Hungary	11,656	18,456	16,742	17,857	16,806	21,467	23,346	20,377	23,414	21,358	341,407	532,886	13.8
Ireland	28,480	28,764	23,393	28,519	21,962	27,635	28,971	28,967	33,743	30,441	162,111	442,986	9.0
Italy	210,959	209,485	168,979	184,847	157,740	181,921	173,285	180,516	181,799	117,809	2,875,492	4,642,832	15.0
Latvia	2,422	2,472	2,317	2,354	2,122	2,821	2,805	2,914	3,088	3,280	41,834	68,429	12.2
Lithuania	2,484	2,870	3,027	3,162	2,643	3,423	3,408	3,436	3,221	2,976	30,677	61,327	13.3
Luxembourg	5,096	4,316	4,274	3,682	3,770	3,176	2,842	2,484	2,147	2,531	10,118	44,436	7.1
Malta	1,778	1,741	1,434	1,050	2,247	2,453	2,351	2,030	1,371	1,414	24,209	42,078	19.4
Netherlands	135,420	73,590	63,297	74,606	66,612	83,188	83,253	73,960	67,277	52,157	401,810	1,175,170	9.8
Poland	66,984	60,639	56,665	72,320	64,101	80,339	83,837	81,231	85,400	84,215	1,683,260	2,418,991	14.8
Portugal	28,830	28,324	23,684	29,334	28,219	40,275	41,773	39,520	36,241	32,808	874,992	1,204,000	16.1
Romania	13,328	8,457	15,052	9,949	10,933	25,091	22,497	22,502	28,131	24,299	761,166	941,405	16.7
Slovakia	8,447	9,062	7,486	8,379	6,756	9,158	9,568	8,979	9,335	8,717	207,890	293,777	13.4
Slovenia	5,839	6,070	5,470	6,115	5,554	7,593	8,049	7,799	6,582	5,384	41,633	106,088	10.5
Spain	162,087	141,435	116,373	145,835	151,166	205,452	206,654	193,116	167,007	149,628	2,512,691	4,151,444	14.7
Sweden	36,418	42,290	33,423	33,729	28,045	48,403	48,938	46,465	40,994	32,529	227,040	618,274	9.8
EUROPEAN UNION													12.9
Iceland	2,342	2,321	2,064	1,564	1,258	1,672	2,262	2,549	2,080	1,428	8,292	27,832	8.3
Norway	28,228	29,119	28,836	32,744	30,492	35,001	34,477	33,480	32,935	29,721	233,304	548,337	10.2
Switzerland	28,761	30,356	25,682	29,792	28,134	33,732	30,789	29,972	26,956	27,151	181,069	472,394	9.9
United Kingdom	369,165	346,716	286,656	352,754	285,555	352,206	338,189	333,987	337,668	324,109	2,446,358	5,773,363	9.9

4. Data for Bulgaria not available



	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	6,626	6,655	5,381	5,356	4,648	6,004	5,350	4,782	4,125	3,189	22,534	74,650	7.4
Belgium	8,869	9,516	8,208	7,701	7,084	10,359	9,160	7,853	6,795	5,376	56,611	137,532	13.5
Croatia	1,485	2,327	1,739	1,526	1,224	2,045	2,481	2,654	2,748	2,526	37,402	58,157	14.5
Cyprus	177	170	97	83	96	2019 – 2015 →				1,242	12,915	14,780	18.8
Czechia	8,259	9,351	8,024	7,196	5,550	7,488	6,909	6,846	6,340	5,518	83,621	155,102	18.7
Denmark	4,179	4,514	4,298	3,748	3,147	3,811	3,275	2,628	2,301	1,620	10,064	43,585	8.4
Estonia	667	918	954	814	531	1,065	1,081	1,109	1,063	967	31,302	40,471	21.1
Finland	3,203	3,746	3,143	3,351	3,135	3,722	3,726	3,225	3,018	2,801	56,456	89,526	15.3
France	48,080	51,435	43,205	41,865	38,336	48,917	43,818	36,582	30,157	23,045	216,061	621,501	9.4
Germany	81,295	87,504	68,455	67,309	58,573	66,911	57,852	50,286	44,435	37,500	349,800	969,920	9.6
Greece	903	958	752	653	689	724	692	1,085	1,427	2,002	185,843	195,728	22.9
Hungary	4,039	6,487	5,668	4,109	2,343	3,937	4,338	4,259	3,855	3,787	52,862	95,684	13.2
Ireland	3,045	2,807	2,294	2,454	2,179	2,789	2,910	2,991	3,506	2,743	23,693	51,411	10.6
Italy	33,717	33,665	31,218	32,265	24,853	27,633	29,458	28,757	27,735	18,169	700,695	988,165	19.8
Latvia	1,143	1,791	1,429	900	559	930	1,315	1,378	1,560	1,163	18,231	30,399	12.6
Lithuania	7,119	10,035	8,953	5,670	2,060	3,573	3,636	3,971	3,748	2,762	30,651	82,178	9.6
Luxembourg	1,846	1,530	1,464	1,438	1,297	1,173	963	807	627	402	4,179	15,726	7.7
Malta	596	709	463	515	669	740	663	540	463	389	8,439	14,186	22.0
Netherlands	17,664	15,083	11,862	10,766	9,792	14,107	14,156	11,579	10,493	7,842	46,706	170,050	9.8
Poland	28,733	36,581	36,232	34,178	22,759	35,046	40,246	41,155	42,807	38,130	485,678	841,545	13.3
Portugal	5,052	6,915	4,703	4,399	4,006	5,193	5,160	6,045	5,656	5,073	89,298	141,500	15.8
Romania	4,903	3,187	6,036	4,076	4,068	8,051	8,347	8,872	11,041	6,988	302,010	367,579	16.5
Slovakia	3,695	4,303	3,555	2,947	1,979	3,055	3,770	3,343	3,205	2,965	44,987	77,804	15.6
Slovenia	2,194	2,612	2,429	2,114	1,539	2,603	2,840	2,625	2,482	2,085	14,377	37,900	10.2
Spain	30,816	27,845	23,111	20,697	17,769	22,323	23,115	24,813	24,489	21,962	379,938	616,878	15.1
Sweden	5,847	7,076	6,130	5,799	5,209	6,550	5,937	5,572	4,836	3,531	28,547	85,034	11.1
EUROPEAN UNION													14.0
Iceland	581	664	524	474	389	430	652	714	463	318	3,712	8,921	11.2
Norway	6,027	6,336	5,340	5,438	5,237	6,037	5,198	4,216	3,660	2,957	34,354	84,800	12.4
Switzerland	5,097	4,559	3,845	4,188	4,035	4,465	4,398	4,227	3,573	3,282	24,719	66,388	9.9
United Kingdom	53,379	50,880	44,517	40,641	35,400	49,744	41,835	40,671	40,273	34,729	317,409	749,478	11.8

5. Data for Bulgaria not available



	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	1,014	1,191	933	851	856	931	876	940	724	506	1,912	10,734	6.5
Belgium	832	729	600	950	809	1,329	1,039	847	760	982	7,644	16,521	11.4
Croatia	175	105	258	94	166	316	303	343	334	284	3,688	6,066	12.0
Cyprus	103	291	60	18	244	2019 – 2015 →				275	2,153	3,144	14.8
Czechia	1,322	1,050	1,164	985	1,346	1,193	1,135	772	786	1,017	9,335	20,105	15.0
Denmark	555	492	668	635	261	557	573	824	683	501	2,553	8,302	8.5
Estonia	196	152	308	269	231	227	170	210	144	161	3,053	5,121	16.8
Finland	570	253	403	387	260	584	485	535	616	630	6,416	11,139	13.2
France	6,225	6,044	5,733	6,807	5,965	6,556	5,825	5,871	5,913	6,379	33,225	94,542	7.9
Germany	5,117	5,375	4,618	6,134	6,118	6,014	5,969	5,815	5,653	4,858	29,888	85,559	8.3
Greece	874	263	330	499	416	644	527	516	603	560	22,481	27,713	17.2
Hungary	229	532	954	1,120	793	1,001	838	642	732	831	9,574	17,246	11.9
Ireland	505	294	223	414	85	373	424	370	377	380	4,114	7,559	11.4
Italy	6,861	5,637	3,923	3,838	3,454	4,772	4,860	3,837	3,280	2,663	58,178	101,303	13.9
Latvia	347	167	259	242	59	84	116	190	162	218	2,089	3,933	11.2
Lithuania	233	276	112	155	315	429	600	267	264	235	2,736	5,622	12.9
Luxembourg	265	337	283	165	210	290	198	223	170	216	378	2,735	6.3
Malta	168	137	96	99	213	288	79	96	106	228	680	2,190	11.2
Netherlands	864	391	240	290	642	949	552	860	855	334	3,545	9,522	10.1
Poland	2,189	1,708	1,227	1,388	1,539	2,441	2,771	2,432	2,358	2,323	60,188	80,564	16.1
Portugal	774	997	1,514	670	464	748	753	623	605	511	11,541	19,200	13.7
Romania	1,049	590	685	367	815	3,154	1,700	1,177	1,521	3,863	37,899	52,820	17.8
Slovakia	309	795	401	549	298	316	361	432	395	401	3,904	8,161	10.8
Slovenia	165	127	145	99	59	196	181	224	260	211	1,353	3,020	10.3
Spain	4,332	3,753	2,456	1,965	2,187	3,597	3,799	4,008	3,727	2,958	31,315	64,097	11.5
Sweden	544	1,020	1,121	715	1,795	1,287	848	1,002	1,037	1,010	3,799	14,178	7.2
EUROPEAN UNION													12.2
Iceland	238	243	112	55	39	91	154	198	235	91	564	2,020	8.7
Norway	876	1,033	599	1,057	1,376	2,167	943	957	1,223	673	3,578	14,482	9.5
Switzerland	638	703	521	696	660	683	765	746	713	772	3,893	10,790	9.0
United Kingdom	9,477	5,189	3,882	3,891	3,644	4,818	5,560	5,914	6,813	6,583	69,879	125,650	15.9

6. Data for Bulgaria not available



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	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	41.8%	48.0%	3.8%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	55.1%	30.1%	5.1%	5.5%	3.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Bulgaria	34.6%	48.6%	0.6%	0.2%	2.2%	0.1%	12.5%	1.2%	0.0%
Croatia	37.3%	55.7%	0.5%	0.4%	3.2%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	71.8%	20.7%	0.5%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Czechia	57.1%	39.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Denmark	57.0%	21.8%	12.1%	4.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%
Estonia	49.9%	41.3%	0.9%	0.1%	6.2%	0.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.0%
Finland	64.9%	24.1%	4.3%	6.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	40.4%	48.3%	2.8%	1.8%	5.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	60.7%	28.0%	3.3%	2.0%	5.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece ⁷	86.1%	9.6%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	1.6%
Hungary	60.6%	31.4%	1.4%	0.9%	5.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	35.1%	52.2%	3.1%	1.5%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Italy	42.7%	39.8%	0.7%	7.0%		2.2%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Latvia	27.8%	66.4%	1.2%	0.4%		0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Lithuania	21.6%	55.0%	1.1%	0.8%	5.6%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	13.6%
Luxembourg	43.2%	36.8%	7.1%	3.8%	9.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Malta	64.6%	28.2%	2.2%	1.4%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Netherlands	74.0%	7.3%	6.1%	4.1%	7.4%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	44.3%	38.3%	0.4%	0.3%	2.5%	0.0%	12.0%	2.2%	0.0%
Portugal	35.6%	55.5%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Romania	53.9%	42.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%
Slovakia	48.1%	44.2%	0.5%	0.4%	4.0%	0.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.8%
Slovenia	45.5%	49.0%	1.3%	0.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	39.2%	52.4%	0.8%	1.0%	6.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	47.0%	31.3%	7.2%	6.3%	4.2%	0.7%		3.4%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	49.2%	38.4%	2.3%	1.4%	5.0%	0.6%	2.7%	0.3%	0.2%
Iceland	39.3%	31.5%	12.1%	9.6%	6.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	25.4%	34.2%	27.7%	7.2%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	59.4%	26.7%	4.4%	2.0%	7.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
United Kingdom	56.2%	31.1%	3.8%	1.9%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

7. 2023 figures



% SHARE | 2024



	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	5.1%	92.2%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	7.0%	89.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Croatia	2.6%	96.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	6.6%	92.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	12.0%	85.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Denmark	8.9%	85.4%	3.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Estonia	11.6%	86.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Finland	2.6%	95.7%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	5.4%	91.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece ⁹	37.1%	44.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	18.6%
Hungary	3.0%	95.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%
Ireland	0.7%	96.7%	1.2%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	4.7%	89.6%	0.5%	1.5%		2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Latvia	2.8%	95.5%	0.4%	0.0%		0.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Lithuania	1.5%	87.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	9.6%
Luxembourg	4.2%	92.8%	2.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Malta	4.8%	94.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Netherlands	3.7%	90.5%	3.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	5.4%	90.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.1%
Portugal	0.2%	99.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Romania	8.2%	90.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Slovakia	12.4%	86.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%
Slovenia	3.5%	95.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	4.7%	93.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	6.7%	86.3%	4.6%	0.1%	0.0%	1.2%		1.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	5.9%	90.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.6%
Iceland	12.5%	82.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	3.5%	89.5%	6.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	12.7%	84.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
United Kingdom	4.0%	93.9%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

8. Data for Bulgaria not available

9. 2023 figures



% SHARE | 2024



	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.2%	99.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	1.8%	96.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	0.6%	98.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Denmark	0.5%	96.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	13.5%	86.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	2.8%	96.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	0.1%	96.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Germany	0.5%	97.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Greece ¹¹	0.1%	54.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	45.1%
Hungary	0.6%	99.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.1%	99.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.7%	98.2%	0.0%	0.0%		0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Latvia	1.1%	97.6%	0.0%	0.0%		0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Lithuania	0.3%	94.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	5.1%
Luxembourg	1.2%	98.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Malta	0.3%	99.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.7%	96.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	0.3%	98.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Portugal	0.0%	99.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Romania	0.1%	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Slovakia	0.2%	99.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Slovenia	0.1%	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.0%	98.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	1.0%	94.2%	1.1%	0.0%		3.6%		0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	0.5%	96.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	1.9%
Iceland	2.1%	97.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	2.4%	93.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.4%	97.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
United Kingdom	0.9%	97.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

10. Data for Bulgaria not available

11. 2023 figures



% SHARE | 2024



	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.0%	92.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Belgium	0.7%	82.3%	3.1%	13.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Bulgaria	4.3%	88.2%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	97.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.2%	98.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	0.3%	88.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	9.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Denmark	0.3%	82.0%	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Estonia	4.2%	81.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.9%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	0.2%	90.5%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
France	0.0%	82.9%	3.2%	0.0%	3.7%	9.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Germany	0.0%	88.6%	3.2%	0.1%	6.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Greece ¹²	0.0%	94.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Hungary	0.3%	95.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.0%	92.7%	3.6%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.4%	88.0%	2.4%	1.8%		7.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Latvia	0.4%	94.5%	3.6%	0.0%		1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lithuania	0.0%	76.5%	8.6%	0.0%	1.0%	5.1%	0.1%	0.0%	8.6%
Luxembourg	0.1%	67.4%	23.3%	0.6%	5.8%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Malta	0.3%	93.9%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.1%	70.6%	21.4%	0.0%	2.4%	4.9%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%
Poland	0.2%	95.1%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Portugal	0.1%	92.4%	3.1%	0.0%	0.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	0.0%	97.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Slovakia	0.0%	96.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Slovenia	0.0%	95.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.1%	85.5%	2.4%	0.2%	6.1%	5.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Sweden	0.2%	71.1%	10.2%	1.1%		17.2%		0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	0.2%	88.7%	3.1%	0.4%	2.6%	4.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%
Iceland	1.8%	95.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Norway	0.5%	83.0%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.2%	81.5%	8.4%	0.0%	9.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
United Kingdom	0.2%	95.4%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%

12. 2023 figures



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Austria	572	575	574	569	571
Belgium	506	506	506	508	508
Bulgaria	436	433	447	466	484
Croatia	441	461	475	497	518
Cyprus	641	648	647	659	670
Czechia	572	598	604	602	609
Denmark	467	476	476	475	479
Estonia	608	621	638	634	633
Finland	497	498	494	495	494
France	570	573	572	576	580
Germany	580	584	586	591	591
Greece	496	506	525	539	552
Hungary	404	416	426	434	445
Ireland	448	447	445	448	462
Italy	666	672	681	694	701
Latvia	352	368	375	379	418
Lithuania	458	472	480	478	488
Luxembourg	696	698	695	687	680
Malta	599	607	610	597	587
Netherlands	520	523	525	529	536
Poland	490	517	529	545	560
Portugal	511	520	534	547	561
Romania	377	397	413	425	443
Slovakia	448	485	501	516	503
Slovenia	564	570	580	588	596
Spain	531	535	540	541	544
Sweden	479	480	477	473	472
EUROPEAN UNION	544	552	557	564	570
Iceland	603	618	629	639	649
Norway	518	528	530	519	514
Switzerland	544	550	548	549	545
EFTA	536	544	544	540	536
United Kingdom	548	548	548	551	553
EU+EFTA+UK	544	551	556	561	567





	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Austria	61	65	65	65	66
Belgium	85	88	88	88	89
Bulgaria	73	73	76	79	81
Croatia	52	56	59	63	67
Cyprus	132	132	133	134	135
Czechia	70	73	74	73	73
Denmark	73	73	71	69	67
Estonia	106	109	112	112	111
Finland	80	81	81	80	80
France	103	105	105	106	106
Germany	48	50	52	53	54
Greece	110	112	116	106	106
Hungary	62	64	65	66	67
Ireland	90	91	90	91	94
Italy	89	91	93	95	97
Latvia	40	47	49	50	55
Lithuania	45	48	51	51	52
Luxembourg	88	90	92	94	94
Malta	104	106	107	105	104
Netherlands	69	70	71	72	76
Poland	80	85	87	90	91
Portugal	124	125	126	127	128
Romania	64	67	67	69	71
Slovakia	65	69	71	72	70
Slovenia	62	64	66	68	69
Spain	94	96	97	98	99
Sweden	67	68	68	68	68
EUROPEAN UNION	79	81	82	83	85
Iceland	87	92	94	98	101
Norway	119	121	119	117	117
Switzerland	64	60	60	61	61
EFTA	85	84	83	83	83
United Kingdom	89	92	93	95	96
EU+EFTA+UK	80	83	84	85	86



		2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024
		Austria	Belgium	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Iceland	Latvia	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Sweden
Households with no car	%	23.0	27.7	–	38.2	11.0	–	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.9	–
Households with at least one car	%	77.0	72.4	–	61.8	–	–	84.7	77.6	–	–	–	–	–	75.1	–
Households with one car	%	50.0	46.7	–	44.0	47.0	–	49.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with two cars	%	20.0	19.9	–	13.2	42.0	–	30.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with three or more cars	%	6.0	5.7	–	2.6	5.0	–	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average ownership period	YEARS	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	6.4	6.0	–	–	–	–	5.7	–	–
Share of second-hand cars	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.2	–	–	97.0	47.0	–	76.3	–	–
Average distance travelled	KM	13,600	14,220	10,442	–	15,000	14,000	10,810	12,309	13,432	12,719	7,068	12,400	11,215	–	11,410
Average distance travelled (petrol)	KM	10,000	11,259	7,812	–	16,000	–	8,970	8,405	10,917	9,999	6,256	11,100	7,417	–	8,680
Average distance travelled (diesel)	KM	15,400	16,321	13,877	–	22,000	–	12,880	16,918	15,093	13,834	8,079	18,500	11,460	–	14,190
Average distance travelled (electric)	KM	13,200	19,281	15,203	–	12,000	–	11,360	–	13,750	14,373	10,096	18,200	13,521	–	13,900

13. Latest data; only countries for which data is available are listed



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